

Table A1. Mean Creative Thinking scores in PISA 2022

Student performance in Creative Thinking is reported on a scale from 0 to 60 score points.

Education System	Mean Score
Singapore	41
Korea	38
Canada*	38
Australia*	37
New Zealand	36
Estonia	36
Finland	36
Denmark*	35
Latvia*	35
Belgium	35
Poland	34
Portugal	34
Lithuania	33
Spain	33
<i>OECD average</i>	33
Czech Republic	33
Chinese Taipei	33
Germany	33
France	32
Netherlands*	32
Israel	32
Macao (China)	32
Hong Kong (China)*	32
Italy	31
Malta	31
Hungary	31
Chile	31
Croatia	30
Iceland	30
Slovenia	30
Slovak Republic	29
Mexico	29
Serbia	29
Uruguay	29
United Arab Emirates	28
Qatar	28
Costa Rica	27
Greece	27
Ukrainian regions (18 of 27)	27
Romania	26
Colombia	26
Jamaica*	26

Education System	Mean Score
Malaysia	25
Mongolia	25
Republic of Moldova	24
Kazakhstan	24
Brunei Darussalam	24
Cyprus	24
Peru	23
Brazil	23
Saudi Arabia	23
Panama*	23
El Salvador	23
Baku (Azerbaijan)	23
Thailand	21
Bulgaria	21
Jordan	20
North Macedonia	19
Indonesia	19
Palestinian Authority	18
Dominican Republic	15
Morocco	15
Uzbekistan	14
Philippines	14
Albania	13

Notes: *Source: Ministry of Education, Singapore, and OECD*

1. Ukrainian regions (18 out of 27) participated in PISA 2022.
2. For education systems with an asterisk (\*), caution is required when interpreting estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met.
3. 17 out of 81 education systems which participated in PISA 2022 opted not to participate in the Creative Thinking study.